



The claims defining the invention are as follows:

1. A method of navigating in a multidimensional space containing an electronic publication formed from predefined portions of text-based data encoded using a markup language, said method including the steps of:

displaying a selected one of said predefined portions in a first display region; and displaying a point on a primary axis of said multidimensional space for said displayed predefined portion.

- The method according to claim 1, further including the step of:displaying a second point on a second axis derived from said first point.
- The method according to claim 2, further including the step of:
 displaying information regarding said second point of said second axis in a
 second display region.
 - 4. The method according to claim 2, allowing the display of any number of points, and any number of axes derived from said first point.
- The method according to claim 4, wherein points are displayed in two display regions.
 - 6. The method according to claim 4, for navigating among points, axes or both, and for returning to said first point when required.



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- 7. The method according to claim 1, wherein said first point is an anchor.
- 8. The method according to claim 2, wherein said second axis represents timebased versions of said selected one of said predefined portions.

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- 9. The method according to claim 1, wherein said predefined portion is a provision of legislation.
- The method according to claim 2, wherein said second axis represents search
 criteria and results corresponding to said selected one of said predefined portions.
 - 11. A method of navigating in a multidimensional space containing an electronic publication formed from predefined portions of text-based data encoded using a markup language, said method including the steps of:
- providing a view comprising at least two anchor sets;

displaying at least one base point and at least a first axis depending from said base point;

displaying at least one of a further point and an axis derived from said base point;

20 navigating a multidimensional space formed by said points and axes; returning to said base point when required; and adjusting the view so a current view point becomes a new base point.



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12. An apparatus for navigating in a multidimensional space containing an electronic publication formed from predefined portions of text-based data encoded using a markup language, said apparatus including:

a first display region;

means for displaying a selected one of said predefined portions in said first display region; and

means for displaying a point on a selected axis of said multidimensional space for said displayed predefined portion.

- 10 13. The apparatus according to claim 12, further including: means for displaying a second point on a second axis derived from said first axis at said first point.
 - The apparatus according to claim 12, further including: a second display region; means for displaying information regarding said second point of said second axis
- 15. The apparatus according to claim 13, allowing the display of any number of 20 points, and any number of axes derived from said first point.
 - 16. The apparatus according to claim 15, further including: a second display region; means for displaying said points in said first and second display regions.

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in said second display region.

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- 17. The apparatus according to claim 15, further including: means for navigating among points, axes or both, and returning to said first point when required.
- 5 18. The apparatus according to claim 12, wherein said first point is an anchor.
 - 19. The apparatus according to claim 13, wherein said second axis represents time-based versions of said selected one of said predefined portions.
- 10 20. The apparatus according to claim 12, wherein said predefined portion is a provision of legislation.
 - 21. The apparatus as claimed in claim 13, wherein said second axis represents search criteria and results corresponding to said selected one of said predefined portions.
 - 22. An apparatus for navigating in a multidimensional space containing an electronic publication formed from predefined portions of text-based data encoded using a markup language, said apparatus including:

means for providing a view comprising at least two anchor sets;

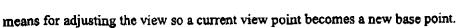
means for displaying at least one base point and at least a first axis depending from said base point;

means for displaying at least one of a further point and an axis derived from said base point;

means for navigating a multidimensional space formed by said points and axes;

25 means for returning to said base point when required; and

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23. A computer program product having a computer readable medium having a computer program recorded therein for navigating in a multidimensional space containing an electronic publication formed from predefined portions of text-based data encoded using a markup language, said computer program product including:

computer program code means for displaying a selected one of said predefined portions in a first display region; and

computer program code means for displaying a point on a selected axis of said

multidimensional space for said displayed predefined portion.

24. The computer program product of claim 23, further including: computer program code means for displaying a second point on a second axis derived from said first axis at said first point.

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25. The computer program product according to claim 23, further including: computer program code means for displaying a second display region; computer program code means for displaying information regarding said second point of said second axis in said second display region.

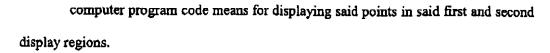
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- 26. The computer program product according to claim 24, allowing the display of any number of points, and any number of axes derived from said first point.
- 27. The computer program product according to claim 26, further including: computer program code means for displaying a second display region;

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- The computer program product according to claim 26, further including:
 computer program code means for navigating among points, axes or both, and for returning to said first point when required.
 - 29. The computer program product according to claim 23, wherein said first point is an anchor.
 - 30. The computer program product according to claim 24, wherein said second axis represents time-based versions of said selected one of said predefined portions.
- 31. The computer program product according to claim 23, wherein said predefinedportion is a provision of legislation.
 - 32. The computer program product as claimed in claim 24, wherein said second axis represents search criteria and results corresponding to said selected one of said predefined portions.

33. A computer program product having a computer readable medium having a computer program recorded therein for navigating in a multidimensional space containing an electronic publication formed from predefined portions of text-based data encoded using a markup language, said computer program product including:

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and

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computer program code means for providing a view comprising at least two anchor sets;

computer program code means for displaying at least one base point and at least a first axis depending from said base point;

computer program code means for displaying other points, axes or both derived from said base point;

computer program code means for navigating a multidimensional space formed by said points and axes;

computer program code means for returning to said base point when required;

computer program code means for adjusting the view so a current view point becomes a new base point.

34. A method of publishing an electronic publication formed from predefined
15 portions of text-based data encoded using a markup language, said method including the steps of:

storing predefined portions in terminal nodes; and

providing one or more higher level nodes for organising said terminal nodes to correspond with a hierarchical structure embodied in said electronic publication, wherein each higher level node consists of the identity of a parent node, a position indicator for said higher level node, and an identifier.

35. The method according to claim 34, wherein one of said higher level nodes has a null parent node identity.



- 36. The method according to claim 34, comprising the further step of:

 associating each of said predefined portions with a corresponding scope defining
 the time during which each said predefined portion is valid.
- 5 37. The method according to claim 34, wherein said position indicator indicates a position of said higher level node relative to a sibling node.
 - 38. The method according to claim 34, including the further step of: storing at least one modified portion in said terminal nodes.

- 39. The method according to claim 34, wherein said predefined portions correspond to a relational database represented in flat file records.
- 40. The method according to claim 34, including the further steps of:
 dividing XML data into predefined portions; and
 storing said predefined portions as flat files.
 - 41. The method according to claim 40, wherein said terminal node includes a label of said publication.

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42. The method according to claim 41, wherein said label is data associated with a higher level node of said terminal node.





- The method according to claim 34, wherein each said terminal node includes the identity of a parent node, a position indicator for said terminal node, and an identifier.
- 5 44. The method according to claim 43, wherein said position indicator indicates a position of said terminal node relative to a sibling node.
 - 45. The method according to claim 36, wherein each said terminal node is identified by the combination of said terminal node's identifier and scope.

- 46. The method according to claim 36, wherein the scope associated with a higher level node is dependent upon one or more scopes of one or more corresponding descendant nodes.
- 15 47. The method according to claim 43, wherein said terminal node includes one of said predefined portions and said at least one modified portions.
 - 48. The method according to claim 43, wherein said terminal node includes a label of said publication.

- 49. The method according to claim 48, wherein said label is data associated with a higher level node of said terminal node.
- 50. The method according to claim 34, wherein said predefined portion includes text associated with a commentary.

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- The method according to claim 36, wherein said scope includes a start date and an end date.
- 5 52. The method according to claim 51, wherein said scope further includes an update date.
 - 53. The method according to claim 50, wherein said predefined portion has a scope including a start date, an end date and an update date, said update date being later than said start date and earlier than said end date.
 - 54. An apparatus for publishing an electronic publication formed from predefined portions of text-based data encoded using a markup language, said apparatus including:

means for storing predefined portions in terminal nodes; and

- means for providing one or more higher level nodes for organising said terminal nodes to correspond with a hierarchical structure embodied in said electronic publication, wherein each higher level node consists of the identity of a parent node, a position indicator for said higher level node, and an identifier.
- The apparatus according to claim 54, wherein one of said higher level nodes has a null parent node identity.
 - 56. The apparatus according to claim 54, further including:

means for associating each of said predefined portions with a corresponding scope defining the time during which each said predefined portion is valid.

- 57. The apparatus according to claim 54, wherein said position indicator indicates a position of said higher node relative to a sibling node.
- 5 58. The apparatus according to claim 54, further including: means for storing at least one modified portion in said terminal nodes.
 - 59. The apparatus according to claim 54, wherein said predefined portions correspond to a relational database represented in flat file records.
- 60. The apparatus according to claim 54, further including:
 means for dividing XML data into predefined portions; and
 means for storing said predefined portions as flat files.
- 15 61. The apparatus according to claim 60, wherein said terminal node includes a label of said publication.
 - 62. The apparatus according to claim 61, wherein said label is data associated with a higher level node of said terminal node.
 - 63. The apparatus according to claim 54, wherein each said terminal node includes the identity of a parent node, a position indicator for said terminal node, and an identifier.
- 64. The apparatus according to claim 61, wherein said position indicator indicates a position of said terminal node relative to a sibling node.

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- 65. The apparatus according to claim 56, wherein each said terminal node is identified by the combination of said terminal node's identifier and scope.
- The apparatus according to claim 56, wherein the scope associated with a higher level node is dependent upon one or more scopes of one or more corresponding descendant nodes.
- 67. The apparatus according to claim 61, wherein said terminal node includes one of said predefined portions and said at least one modified portions.
 - 68. The apparatus according to claim 61, wherein said terminal includes a label of said publication.
- 15 69. The apparatus according to claim 68, wherein said label is data associated with a higher level node of said terminal node.
 - 70. The apparatus according to claim 54, wherein said predefined portion includes text associated with a commentary.
 - 71. The apparatus according to claim 56, wherein said scope includes a start date and an end date.
- 72. The apparatus according to claim 71, wherein said scope further includes an update date.

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73. The apparatus according to claim 70, wherein said predefined portion has a scope including a start date, an end date and an update date, said update date being later than said start date and earlier than said end date.

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- 74. A computer program product having a computer readable medium having a computer program recorded therein for publishing an electronic publication formed from predefined portions of text-based data encoded using a markup language, said computer program product including:
- 10 computer program code means for storing predefined portions in terminal nodes;
 and

computer program code means for providing one or more higher level nodes for organising said terminal nodes to correspond with a hierarchical structure embodied in said electronic publication, wherein each higher level node consists of the identity of a parent node, a position indicator for said higher level node, and an identifier.

- 75. The computer program product according to claim 74, wherein one of said higher level nodes has a null parent node identity.
- The computer program product according to claim 74, further including: computer program code means for associating each of said predefined portions with a corresponding scope defining the time during which each said predefined portion is valid.

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- 77. The computer program product according to claim 74, wherein said position indicator indicates a position of said higher node relative to a sibling node.
- 78. The computer program product according to claim 74, further including:
 computer program code means for storing at least one modified portion in said terminal nodes.
 - 79. The computer program product according to claim 74, wherein said predefined portions correspond to a relational database represented in flat file records.

80. The computer program product according to claim 74, further including:

computer program code means for dividing XML data into predefined portions;

and

computer program code means for storing said predefined portions as flat files.

81. The computer program product as claimed in claim 80, wherein said terminal node includes a label of said publication.

- 82. The computer program product according to claim 81, wherein said label is data associated with a higher level node of said terminal node.
- 83. The computer program product as claimed in claim 74, wherein each said terminal node includes the identity of a parent node, a position indicator for said terminal level node, and an identifier.

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- 84. The computer program product according to claim 81, wherein said position indicator indicates a position of said terminal node relative to a sibling node.
- 85. The computer program product according to claim 76, wherein each said terminal node is identified by the combination of said terminal node's identifier and scope.
 - 86. The computer program product according to claim 76, wherein the scope associated with a higher level node is dependent upon one or more scopes of one or more corresponding descendant nodes.
 - 87. The computer program product according to claim 81, wherein said terminal node includes one of said predefined portions and said at least one modified portions.
- 15 88. The computer program product according to claim 81, wherein said terminal node includes a label of said publication.
 - 89. The computer program product according to claim 88, wherein said label is data associated with a higher level node of said terminal node.
 - 90. The computer program product according to claim 74, wherein said predefined portions includes text associated with a commentary.
- 91. The computer program product according to claim 76, wherein said scope25 includes a start date and an end date.

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- 92. The computer program product according to claim 91, wherein said scope further includes an update date.
- 5 93. The computer program product according to claim 90, wherein said predefined portion has a scope including a start date, an end date and an update date, said update date being later than said start date and earlier than said end date.
- 94. A method of publishing an electronic publication formed from predefined portions of text-based data encoded using a markup language, said method including the steps of:

storing predefined portions in terminal nodes; and

providing one or more higher level nodes for organising said terminal nodes to correspond with a hierarchical structure embodied in said electronic publication, wherein each higher level node consists of the identity of a parent node, a position indicator for said higher level node, and an identifier, said predefined portion includes text associated with a commentary, and a scope including a start date, an end date and an update date, said update date being later than said start date and earlier than said end date.

- 20 95. The method according to claim 50, wherein said predefined portion has a scope including a start date and an update date, said update date being later than said start date.
 - 96. The apparatus according to claim 70, wherein said predefined portion has a scope including a start date and an update date, said update date being later than said start date.

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97. The computer program product according to claim 90, wherein said predefined portion has a scope including a start date and an update date, said update date being later than said start date.

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